

springboard english language arts grade 9

Springboard English Language Arts Grade 9 Springboard English Language Arts Grade 9: A Comprehensive Guide to Unlocking Academic Success Springboard English Language Arts Grade 9 is a dynamic and engaging curriculum designed to foster critical thinking, analytical skills, and a deep appreciation for literature and writing. As ninth grade marks a pivotal point in a student's academic journey, this program offers a well-structured pathway to develop essential skills that will serve students throughout high school and beyond. Whether you're a student, parent, or educator, understanding the core components of Springboard ELA Grade 9 can help maximize learning outcomes and prepare students for college and career readiness. --- Overview of Springboard English Language Arts Grade 9 Springboard ELA Grade 9 is part of the College Board's Springboard program, which aims to prepare students for success in higher education through rigorous, engaging, and relevant content. The curriculum emphasizes reading comprehension, writing proficiency, communication skills, and literary analysis. Key Features of the Curriculum Aligned with Common Core Standards Focus on close reading and textual analysis Variety of literary genres including fiction, nonfiction, poetry, and drama Development of research and argumentative writing skills Integration of vocabulary building and language conventions Use of digital tools and multimedia resources --- Main Components of Springboard ELA Grade 9 Understanding the core components helps students and educators approach the curriculum strategically. The program is structured into units that build upon each other, fostering progressive skill development. 1. Reading and Literary Analysis Reading is foundational to the ELA curriculum. Students engage with a wide array of texts to develop comprehension, analytical thinking, and interpretive skills. Literary Texts: Novels, short stories, plays, poetry, and nonfiction articles. Close Reading: Techniques to analyze language, structure, and themes. 2 Literary Devices: Identification and analysis of imagery, symbolism, tone, and characterization. Discussion and Socratic Seminars: Promoting oral communication and collaborative thinking. 2. Writing and Composition Writing is emphasized as a process that involves drafting, revising, editing, and presenting. Argumentative Essays: Developing claims supported by evidence. Informative/Explanatory Writing: Explaining concepts clearly and logically. Narrative Writing: Crafting compelling personal or fictional stories. Research Skills: Using credible sources and proper citation techniques. Language Conventions: Grammar, punctuation, and syntax mastery. 3. Vocabulary Development A robust vocabulary enhances reading

comprehension and writing precision. Context clues and word analysis strategies Academic word lists Word roots, prefixes, and suffixes Use of digital vocabulary tools and apps

4. Speaking and Listening Skills

Effective communication is integrated through various activities. Presentations and debates Collaborative group work Listening comprehension exercises Peer review and constructive feedback

5. Digital Literacy and Media Analysis

In the digital age, analyzing multimedia sources is vital. Evaluating online articles and videos Understanding bias and perspective Creating multimedia presentations ---

3 Benefits of Springboard ELA Grade 9

Implementing the Springboard curriculum offers numerous advantages for students aiming to excel academically.

Academic Skills Enhancement

Students develop critical reading and writing skills that are essential for standardized tests like the SAT and ACT.

Preparation for College and Careers

The curriculum emphasizes skills like research, argumentation, and digital literacy, aligning with college expectations and workplace demands.

Engagement and Motivation

Using diverse texts and multimedia resources keeps students interested and motivated to learn.

Development of Analytical and Critical Thinking

Students learn to analyze complex texts, construct well-supported arguments, and interpret nuanced meanings.

Fostering Lifelong Learning Skills

Skills acquired through Springboard ELA encourage curiosity, independence, and a love for reading and writing. ---

Strategies for Success in Springboard ELA Grade 9

To maximize the benefits of the Springboard curriculum, students should adopt effective study and learning strategies.

1. Active Reading

Annotate texts to mark important ideas and literary devices Ask questions while reading to deepen understanding Summarize sections to reinforce retention

2. Consistent Writing Practice

Draft essays regularly to improve clarity and coherence Seek feedback from teachers and peers

4. Revise work based on constructive criticism

3. Vocabulary Expansion

Use new words in writing and speaking Maintain a vocabulary journal Engage with vocabulary quizzes and games

4. Collaboration and Discussion

Participate actively in class discussions Engage in group projects and peer reviews Practice respectful listening and constructive feedback

5. Leverage Digital Resources

Utilize online literary analysis tools Access multimedia content for enriched learning Practice vocabulary and grammar through educational apps ---

Assessments and Evaluation in Springboard ELA Grade 9

Assessment is continuous, with a focus on growth and mastery.

Types of Assessments

Formative Assessments: Quizzes, journal entries, class discussions

1. Summative Assessments:

Essays, presentations, unit tests

2. Performance Tasks:

Projects, debates, multimedia presentations

3. Rubrics and Feedback

Clear rubrics guide students in understanding expectations, and timely feedback supports ongoing improvement. ---

Resources for Teachers and Students

To supplement the Springboard ELA Grade 9 curriculum, several resources are available.

Teacher Resources

Lesson plans aligned with curriculum standards Assessment rubrics and

grading guides 5 Digital tools for interactive lessons Student Resources Online practice quizzes and exercises Literary analysis guides and handouts Vocabulary builders and language games Access to a diverse library of texts and multimedia content --- Conclusion: Embracing the Springboard ELA Grade 9 Experience Springboard English Language Arts Grade 9 offers a comprehensive framework to develop essential academic skills, foster a love for literature, and prepare students for future educational endeavors. By engaging actively with texts, practicing writing, and utilizing available resources, students can unlock their full potential and lay a strong foundation for success in high school and beyond. Whether through collaborative activities, digital literacy, or critical analysis, Springboard equips students with the tools needed to navigate complex texts and articulate their ideas confidently. Embrace the journey of learning with Springboard ELA Grade 9, and watch as your skills grow and your understanding deepens.

Question What are the main components of SpringBoard English Language Arts Grade 9 curriculum? The SpringBoard Grade 9 English Language Arts curriculum primarily focuses on reading comprehension, analytical writing, vocabulary development, and language skills, aiming to prepare students for high school and beyond through engaging texts and skill-building exercises. How does SpringBoard Grade 9 ELA support students in developing critical thinking? SpringBoard Grade 9 ELA fosters critical thinking by incorporating complex texts, discussion questions, and prompts that encourage students to analyze, evaluate, and synthesize information, promoting deeper understanding and reasoning skills. Are there any digital resources available for SpringBoard Grade 9 English Language Arts? Yes, SpringBoard provides digital resources including online textbooks, interactive activities, and assessment tools that enhance learning and allow for flexible, blended instruction. What types of texts are included in the SpringBoard Grade 9 ELA program? The program includes a variety of texts such as classic and contemporary literature, informational articles, poetry, and multimedia materials designed to develop diverse reading skills and cultural awareness.

6 How does SpringBoard Grade 9 prepare students for standardized testing? SpringBoard Grade 9 incorporates practice exercises, test-taking strategies, and aligned assessments that help students become familiar with the format and expectations of standardized tests like the SAT and state exams. Can teachers customize SpringBoard Grade 9 lessons to meet their students' needs? Yes, SpringBoard offers flexible lesson plans and resources that teachers can adapt to address specific student needs, interests, and learning styles for personalized instruction. What skills should students focus on to succeed in SpringBoard Grade 9 English Language Arts? Students should focus on developing strong reading comprehension, analytical writing, vocabulary, grammar, and discussion skills to succeed in the SpringBoard Grade 9 ELA program. SpringBoard English Language Arts Grade

9: An In-Depth Review of Its Curriculum, Effectiveness, and Impact The transition into high school marks a pivotal period in a student's educational journey, particularly in the development of critical reading, writing, and analytical skills. Among the myriad of curriculum options available, SpringBoard English Language Arts Grade 9 has garnered considerable attention from educators, students, and reviewers alike. As an extensively structured program developed by the College Board, SpringBoard aims to foster academic growth, literacy, and college readiness. This comprehensive review delves into its curriculum design, pedagogical approach, strengths, limitations, and overall impact on ninth-grade learners.

--- Understanding the Foundation of SpringBoard English Language Arts Grade 9 Curriculum Overview SpringBoard English Language Arts Grade 9 is part of a broader, cohesive program designed to prepare students for college-level work and foster a lifelong appreciation for literature and effective communication. The curriculum emphasizes:

- Critical reading and comprehension skills
- Analytical writing and argumentation
- Vocabulary acquisition and usage
- Research skills and informational writing
- Speaking and listening competencies

The program is structured into thematic units that interconnect literature, informational texts, and writing tasks, providing students with a holistic educational experience.

Curriculum Structure and Components The Grade 9 curriculum typically includes:

- Literature Units: Analyzing classic and contemporary texts across genres, including novels, plays, poetry, and short stories.
- Informational Texts: Engaging with essays, articles, and speeches to develop comprehension and analytical skills.
- Writing Workshops: Emphasizing narrative, Springboard English Language Arts Grade 9 7 argumentative, and explanatory writing through scaffolded assignments.
- Vocabulary Building: Incorporating academic vocabulary and discipline-specific language.
- Speaking & Listening: Facilitating discussions, presentations, and collaborative work.

This structure aims to develop well-rounded communicative competence aligned with Common Core State Standards (CCSS).

--- Pedagogical Approach and Instructional Design Inquiry-Based Learning SpringBoard emphasizes inquiry and student-centered learning. Teachers are encouraged to facilitate discussions that promote critical thinking, allowing students to explore texts deeply and formulate their own interpretations. This approach nurtures analytical skills and fosters engagement.

Scaffolding and Differentiation Recognizing diverse student needs, the program employs scaffolding strategies that gradually build skills. These include:

- Graphic organizers
- Sentence frames
- Guided reading questions
- Differentiated assignments tailored to varying proficiency levels

This ensures that students receive appropriate support to meet learning goals.

Integration of Technology SpringBoard incorporates digital resources, including online assessments, interactive activities, and multimedia texts, enhancing engagement and providing varied avenues for learning.

--- Strengths of SpringBoard English Language

Arts Grade 9 Alignment with Standards and College Readiness One of the most significant advantages of SpringBoard is its alignment with the CCSS, ensuring that students develop skills necessary for college and career success. The curriculum emphasizes close reading, evidence-based writing, and analytical reasoning. Comprehensive and Cohesive Design The curriculum's thematic units interconnect literature and informational texts, fostering thematic understanding and transferable skills. This coherence helps students see the relevance of their learning across different contexts. Springboard English Language Arts Grade 9 8 Focus on Reading and Writing Skills SpringBoard dedicates substantial time to honing reading comprehension and writing proficiency, which are often challenging areas for ninth graders. Its systematic approach helps improve literacy outcomes. Professional Development and Resources for Teachers The program offers extensive teacher training, lesson plans, and assessment tools, empowering educators to deliver instruction confidently and effectively. Engagement and Motivation Incorporation of diverse texts and multimodal resources caters to varied student interests, promoting motivation and deeper engagement. --- Limitations and Challenges of SpringBoard Grade 9 Cost and Accessibility One notable limitation is the program's expense. Schools must purchase textbooks, digital licenses, and supplementary materials, which may pose barriers for underfunded schools or districts. Rigidity in Curriculum Delivery While structured curricula offer consistency, some educators find SpringBoard's pacing and content delivery somewhat rigid, potentially limiting flexibility for personalized or innovative teaching approaches. Potential for Overemphasis on Standardized Testing Given its alignment with CCSS and College Board frameworks, there is concern that the curriculum might prioritize test preparation over creative or exploratory learning, possibly narrowing student experiences. Varied Implementation Outcomes The success of SpringBoard heavily depends on the teacher's proficiency and resources. Poor implementation can diminish its effectiveness, leading to inconsistent student outcomes. --- Springboard English Language Arts Grade 9 9 Impact on Student Learning and Outcomes Academic Performance Studies and anecdotal reports suggest that students engaged with SpringBoard tend to show improvements in reading comprehension, analytical writing, and test scores. Its focus on evidence-based analysis aligns well with standardized assessments. Development of Critical Thinking By engaging with complex texts and requiring students to substantiate their ideas with textual evidence, SpringBoard cultivates higher-order thinking skills essential for academic success. Preparation for College-Level Work The curriculum's emphasis on analytical writing, research skills, and exposure to diverse texts prepares students for the rigors of college coursework, particularly in English and humanities disciplines. Student Engagement and Confidence Many educators report increased student confidence in reading and writing, attributable to

the scaffolded approach and variety of texts. --- Comparative Analysis with Other Grade 9 ELA Curricula While SpringBoard is widely regarded, several other curricula exist, such as: - Houghton Mifflin Harcourt's Collections - McGraw-Hill's StudySync - Basal Readers and district- developed curricula Compared to these, SpringBoard often stands out for its integration with College Board standards, rigorous texts, and emphasis on college readiness. However, some alternatives might offer more flexibility or focus on creative writing and diverse pedagogies. --- Conclusion: Is SpringBoard English Language Arts Grade 9 a Worthwhile Investment? Overall, SpringBoard English Language Arts Grade 9 presents a comprehensive and thoughtfully designed curriculum that effectively addresses the critical literacy needs of ninth-grade students. Its alignment with standards, focus on analytical reasoning, and integration of diverse texts make it a strong candidate for schools aiming to prepare students for college and beyond. However, its cost, rigidity, and the necessity for effective implementation pose challenges that schools must consider. When executed with fidelity Springboard English Language Arts Grade 9 10 and supported by professional development, SpringBoard can significantly enhance students' literacy skills, critical thinking, and confidence. For educators seeking a structured, standards-aligned program that emphasizes college readiness, SpringBoard offers a robust solution. For districts prioritizing flexibility or innovative pedagogies, supplementary resources or adaptations may be necessary. In sum, SpringBoard English Language Arts Grade 9 is a credible, impactful curriculum with proven benefits, provided it is implemented thoughtfully and supported adequately. Its strengths in fostering analytical skills and literacy make it a valuable component of a comprehensive high school education, ultimately equipping students with essential skills for academic and life success. SpringBoard English Language Arts Grade 9, 9th grade ELA curriculum, SpringBoard ELA Grade 9, SpringBoard Grade 9 English, 9th grade literacy program, SpringBoard literature analysis, SpringBoard writing skills, SpringBoard reading comprehension, Grade 9 language arts standards, SpringBoard instructional resources

change your display language on googlechange gemini s language computer gemini apps helphow to change language google photos communitychange your language on the web computer google helprandom language changes on videos youtube for families quick settings change language unexpectedly google helpcannot save search language google search communitylanguage issue google photos communitygoogle drive languagethe language has been changed in my browser google help
www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com
www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com

change your display language on google change gemini s language computer gemini apps help how to change language google photos community change your language on the web computer google help random language changes on videos youtube for families quick settings change language unexpectedly google help cannot save search language google search community language issue google photos community google drive language the language has been changed in my browser google help www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com

you can set your preferred language for buttons and other display text that appears in google search tip this doesn t change the language of your search results learn how google determines the l

change gemini s language you can choose the language gemini apps display and in certain cases understand in language settings this setting changes the language for the menu notifications and

welcome to the google photos help forum if your photos app shows a different language from what you prefer turn off automatically add languages to review edit your preferred languages and

these instructions are to change your preferred language used in google services on the web only to change the preferred language for your mobile apps update the language settings on your device

help center community youtube for families help 2026 google privacy policy terms of service community policy community overview enable dark mode send feedback about

send feedback on this help content information general help center experience

tap language and then edit edit search for and select your preferred language at the bottom tap select if you understand multiple languages tap add another language

nov 16 2025 language issue photos notification language showing some other language i have checked all settings of my phone everything are in english only but photos notification shows other

nov 12 2025 you probably changed the app s language from your phone s settings app let s fix your app s language setting the steps i ll give are from a one ui 5.1 device but the steps you will have

sep 29 2024 this help content information general help center experience search

If you ally compulsion such a referred **springboard english language arts grade 9** books that will find the money for you worth, acquire the agreed best seller from us currently from several preferred authors. If you desire to funny books, lots of novels, tale, jokes, and more fictions collections are in addition to launched, from best seller to one of the most current released. You may not be perplexed to enjoy every ebook collections springboard english language arts grade 9 that we will categorically offer. It is not in the region of the costs. Its nearly what you compulsion currently. This springboard english language arts grade 9, as one of the most practicing sellers here will totally be in the course of the best options to review.

1. Where can I buy springboard english language arts grade 9 books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and

various online bookstores provide a broad range of books in hardcover and digital formats.

2. What are the varied book formats available? Which types of book formats are currently available? Are there different book formats to choose from? Hardcover: Robust and resilient, usually pricier. Paperback: Less costly, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books accessible for e-readers like Kindle or through platforms such as Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.

3. What's the best method for choosing a springboard english language arts grade 9 book to read? Genres: Take into account the genre you prefer (novels, nonfiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Seek recommendations from friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and suggestions. Author: If you like a specific author, you may enjoy more of their work.

4. Tips for preserving springboard english language arts grade 9 books: Storage: Store them away from direct sunlight and in a dry setting. Handling: Prevent folding pages, utilize bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Occasionally dust the

covers and pages gently.

5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Local libraries: Community libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Local book exchange or web platforms where people swap books.

6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book clilection? Book Tracking Apps: LibraryThing are popolar apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book clilections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.

7. What are springboard english language arts grade 9 audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible offer a wide selection of audiobooks.

8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.

9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.	knowledge and cultivate a enthusiasm for reading springboard english language arts grade 9. We are convinced that every person should have access to Systems Study And Structure Elias M Awad eBooks, covering diverse genres, topics, and interests. By offering springboard english language arts grade 9 and a varied collection of PDF eBooks, we aim to enable readers to discover, discover, and plunge themselves in the world of literature.	platform, examining its features, content variety, user interface, and the overall reading experience it pledges.
10. Can I read springboard english language arts grade 9 books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as theyre in the public domain.		
Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library. Find springboard english language arts grade 9	In the expansive realm of digital literature, uncovering Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad haven that delivers on both content and user experience is similar to stumbling upon a hidden treasure. Step into blogbites.com, springboard english language arts grade 9 PDF eBook downloading haven that invites readers into a realm of literary marvels. In this springboard english language arts grade 9 assessment, we will explore the intricacies of the	At the core of blogbites.com lies a diverse collection that spans genres, catering the voracious appetite of every reader. From classic novels that have endured the test of time to contemporary page-turners, the library throbs with vitality. The Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad of content is apparent, presenting a dynamic array of PDF eBooks that oscillate between profound narratives and quick literary getaways.
Hello to blogbites.com, your hub for a vast collection of springboard english language arts grade 9 PDF eBooks. We are passionate about making the world of literature reachable to every individual, and our platform is designed to provide you with a seamless and pleasant for title eBook obtaining experience.		One of the characteristic features of Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad is the organization of genres, forming a symphony of reading choices. As you navigate through the Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad, you will discover the intricacy of options — from the organized complexity of science fiction to the rhythmic simplicity of romance. This variety ensures
At blogbites.com, our objective is simple: to democratize		

that every reader, regardless of their literary taste, finds springboard english language arts grade 9 within the digital shelves.

In the world of digital literature, burstiness is not just about variety but also the joy of discovery. springboard english language arts grade 9 excels in this interplay of discoveries. Regular updates ensure that the content landscape is ever-changing, introducing readers to new authors, genres, and perspectives. The surprising flow of literary treasures mirrors the burstiness that defines human expression.

An aesthetically appealing and user-friendly interface serves as the canvas upon which springboard english language arts grade 9 depicts its literary masterpiece. The website's design is a showcase of the thoughtful curation of content, providing an experience that is both visually appealing and functionally intuitive. The bursts of color and images blend with the intricacy of literary choices, creating a seamless journey for every visitor.

The download process on springboard english language arts grade 9 is a concert of efficiency. The user is welcomed with a direct pathway to their chosen eBook. The burstiness in the download speed ensures that the literary delight is almost instantaneous. This seamless process corresponds with the human desire for swift and uncomplicated access to the treasures held within the digital library.

A critical aspect that distinguishes blogbites.com is its dedication to responsible eBook distribution. The platform vigorously adheres to copyright laws, ensuring that every download Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad is a legal and ethical endeavor. This commitment adds a layer of ethical complexity, resonating with the conscientious reader who values the integrity of literary creation.

blogbites.com doesn't just offer Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad; it cultivates a community of readers. The platform supplies space for users to connect, share their literary explorations, and recommend hidden gems. This interactivity infuses a burst of social connection to the reading experience, elevating it beyond a solitary pursuit.

In the grand tapestry of digital literature, blogbites.com stands as a vibrant thread that incorporates complexity and burstiness into the reading journey. From the nuanced dance of genres to the rapid strokes of the download process, every aspect reflects with the dynamic nature of human expression. It's not just a Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad eBook download website; it's a digital oasis where literature thrives, and readers start on a journey filled with pleasant surprises.

<p>We take joy in selecting an extensive library of Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad PDF eBooks, meticulously chosen to cater to a broad audience. Whether you're a supporter of classic literature, contemporary fiction, or specialized non-fiction, you'll find something that captures your imagination.</p> <p>Navigating our website is a cinch. We've crafted the user interface with you in mind, guaranteeing that you can effortlessly discover Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad and retrieve Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad eBooks. Our lookup and categorization features are user-friendly, making it simple for you to discover Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad.</p> <p>blogbites.com is committed to upholding legal and ethical standards in the world of digital literature. We prioritize the distribution of springboard</p>	<p>english language arts grade 9 that are either in the public domain, licensed for free distribution, or provided by authors and publishers with the right to share their work. We actively dissuade the distribution of copyrighted material without proper authorization.</p> <p>Quality: Each eBook in our inventory is meticulously vetted to ensure a high standard of quality. We intend for your reading experience to be enjoyable and free of formatting issues.</p> <p>Variety: We regularly update our library to bring you the newest releases, timeless classics, and hidden gems across genres. There's always a little something new to discover.</p> <p>Community Engagement: We cherish our community of readers. Interact with us on social media, share your favorite reads, and join in a growing community dedicated about literature.</p>	<p>Whether or not you're a enthusiastic reader, a student in search of study materials, or an individual venturing into the realm of eBooks for the very first time, blogbites.com is available to cater to Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad. Join us on this literary journey, and let the pages of our eBooks to transport you to fresh realms, concepts, and encounters.</p> <p>We understand the thrill of uncovering something fresh. That is the reason we regularly update our library, ensuring you have access to Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad, celebrated authors, and hidden literary treasures. On each visit, anticipate different possibilities for your reading springboard english language arts grade 9.</p> <p>Appreciation for opting for blogbites.com as your trusted origin for PDF eBook downloads. Joyful reading of Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad</p>
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

